

6. CYLINDER HEAD/VALVES

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CYLINDER HEAD/VALVES

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6. CYLINDER HEAD/VALVES

SERVICE INFORMATION

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

- The cylinder head can be serviced with the engine installed in the frame. Coolant in the radiator and water jacket must be drained first.
- When assembling, apply molybdenum disulfide grease or engine oil to the valve guide movable parts and valve arm sliding surfaces for initial lubrication.
- The valve rocker arms are lubricated by engine oil through the cylinder head engine oil passages. Clean and unclog the oil passages before assembling the cylinder head.
- After disassembly, clean the removed parts and dry them with compressed air before inspection.
- After removal, mark and arrange the removed parts in order. When assembling, install them in the reverse order of removal.

SPECIFICATIONS		Standard (mm)	
		PEOPLE/PEOPLE S	Service Limit (mm)
Item		PEOPLE/PEOPLE S	PEOPLE/PEOPLE S
Valve clearance (cold)	IN	0.10	—
	EX	0.10	—
Cylinder head compression pressure		15kg/cm ²	—
Cylinder head warpage		—	0.05
Camshaft cam height	IN	34.2987	34.14
	EX	34.1721	34.02
Valve rocker arm I.D.	IN	10.00~10.015	10.10
	EX	10.00~10.015	10.10
Valve rocker arm shaft O.D.	IN	9.972~9.987	9.9
	EX	9.972~9.987	9.9
Valve seat width	IN	1.2	1.8
	EX	1.2	1.8
Valve stem O.D.	IN	4.990~4.975	4.925
	EX	4.970~4.955	4.915
Valve guide I.D.	IN	5.00~5.012	5.03
	EX	5.00~5.012	5.03
Valve stem-to-guide clearance	IN	0.010~0.037	0.08
	EX	0.030~0.057	0.10

TORQUE VALUES

Cylinder head cap nut	24.5N-m	Apply engine oil to threads
Valve clearance adjusting nut	8.8N-m	Apply engine oil to threads
Cylinder head cover bolt	7.8~11.8N-m	

SPECIAL TOOL

Valve spring compressor	E040
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6. CYLINDER HEAD/VALVES

TROUBLESHOOTING

- The poor cylinder head operation can be diagnosed by a compression test or by tracing engine top-end noises.

Poor performance at idle speed

- Compression too low

Compression too low

- Incorrect valve clearance adjustment
- Burned or bent valves
- Incorrect valve timing
- Broken valve spring
- Poor valve and seat contact
- Leaking cylinder head gasket
- Warped or cracked cylinder head
- Poorly installed spark plug

Compression too high

- Excessive carbon build-up in combustion chamber

White smoke from exhaust muffler

- Worn valve stem or valve guide
- Damaged valve stem oil seal

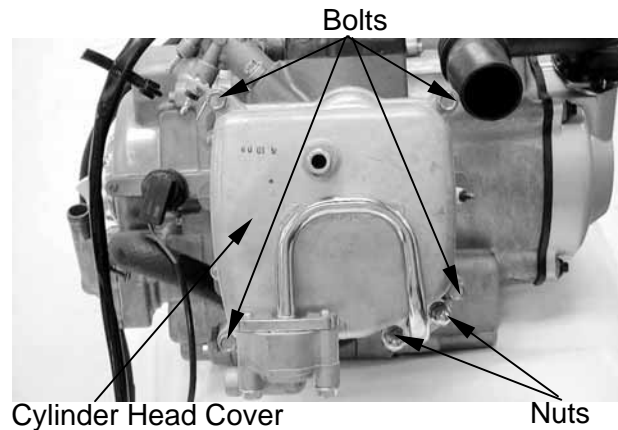
Abnormal noise

- Incorrect valve clearance adjustment
- Sticking valve or broken valve spring
- Damaged or worn camshaft
- Worn cam chain tensioner
- Worn camshaft and rocker arm

6. CYLINDER HEAD/VALVES

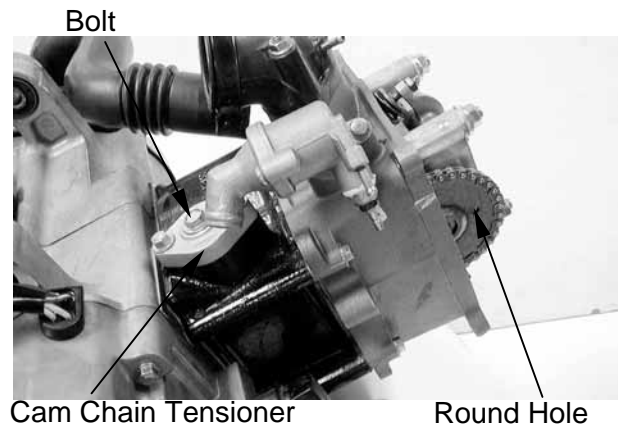
CYLINDER HEAD COVER REMOVAL

Remove the met-in box, carrier. (⇒2-6)
 Remove the body cover, center cover and rear fender A. (⇒2-6)
 Disconnect the secondary air inlet tube connector and breather hose (air cleaner). (⇒5-2)
 Remove the cylinder head cover four bolts and two nuts attaching the secondary air inlet duct.
 Remove the cylinder head cover.

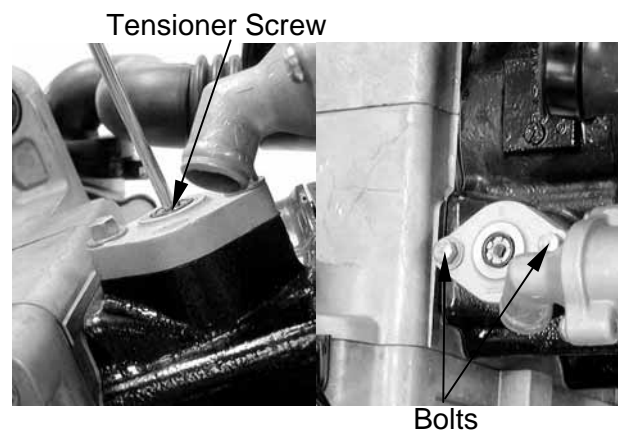


CAMSHAFT REMOVAL

Turn the A.C. generator flywheel so that the "T" mark on the flywheel aligns with the index mark on the right crankcase cover.
 Hold the round hole on the camshaft gear facing up and the location is the top dead center on the compression stroke.
 Remove the cam chain tensioner cap bolt.

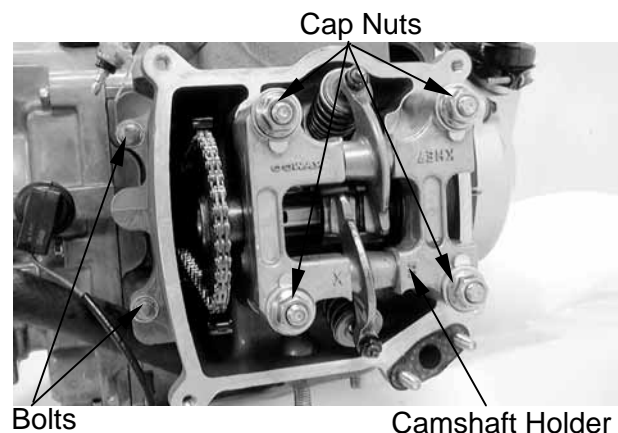


Turn the cam chain tensioner screw clockwise to tighten it.
 Remove the two bolts attaching cam chain tensioner and the tensioner.



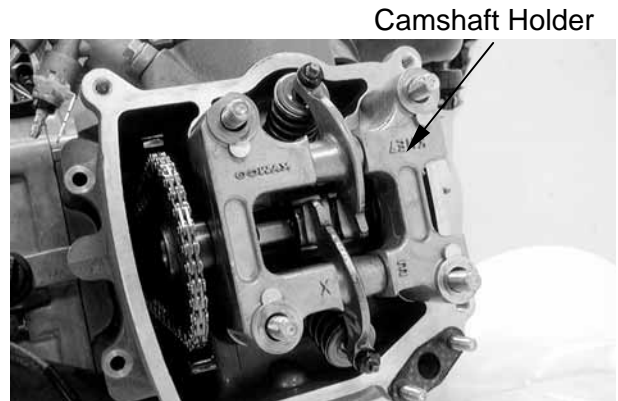
First remove the two bolts between the cylinder head and cylinder.
 Then, remove the four cap nuts and washers on the camshaft holder.

- * • Diagonally loosen the cylinder head cap nuts in 2 or 3 times.

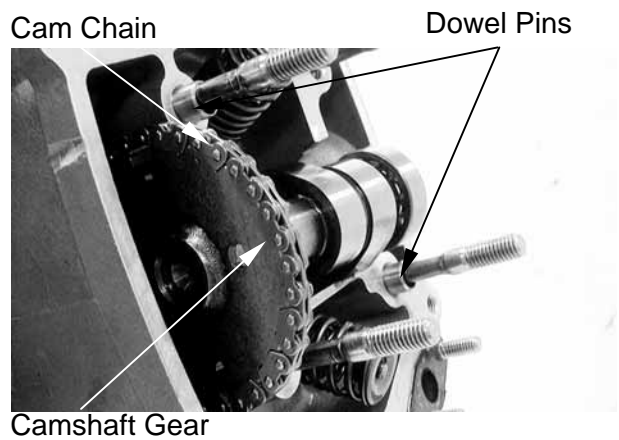


6. CYLINDER HEAD/VALVES

Remove the camshaft holder.



Remove the dowel pins.
Remove the camshaft gear from the cam chain to remove the camshaft.



CAMSHAFT INSPECTION

Check each cam lobe for wear or damage.
Measure the cam lobe height.

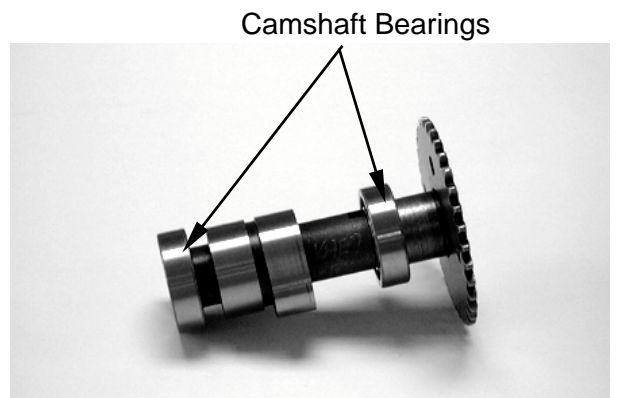
Service Limits:

IN: 34.14mm replace if below

EX: 34.02mm replace if below



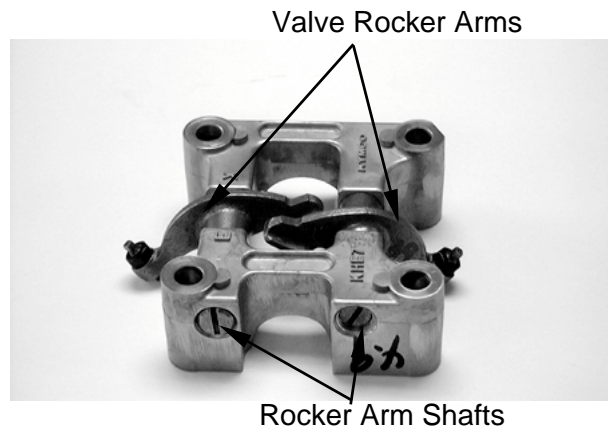
Check each camshaft bearing for play or damage. Replace the camshaft assembly with a new one if the bearings are noisy or have excessive play.



6. CYLINDER HEAD/VALVES

CAMSHAFT HOLDER DISASSEMBLY

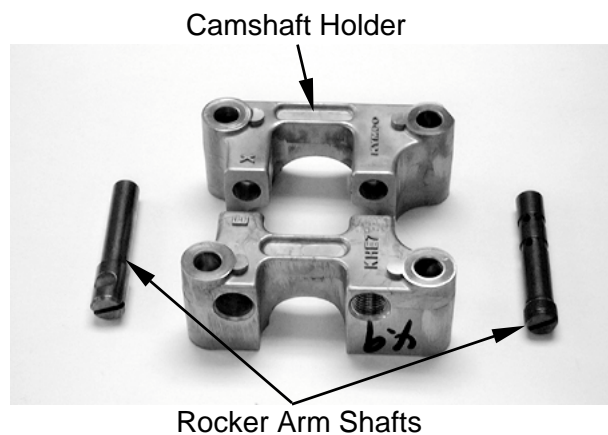
Remove the valve rocker arms.



CAMSHAFT HOLDER INSPECTION

Inspect the camshaft holder, valve rocker arms and rocker arm shafts for wear or damage.

* If the valve rocker arm contact surface is worn, check each cam lobe for wear or damage.

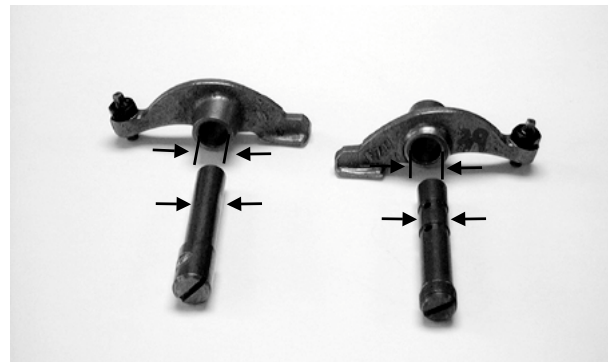


Measure the I.D. of each valve rocker arm.

Service Limits: IN: 10.10mm replace if over
EX: 10.10mm replace if over

Measure each rocker arm shaft O.D.

Service Limits: IN: 9.90mm replace if below
EX: 9.90mm replace if below



CYLINDER HEAD REMOVAL

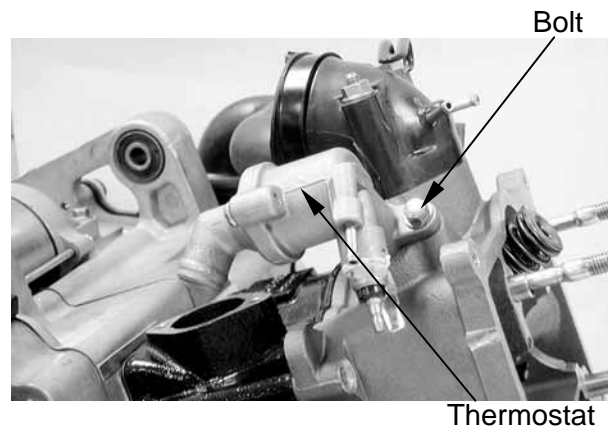
First drain the coolant from the radiator and water jacket, then remove the thermostat water hose.

Remove the camshaft. (⇒6-4)

Remove the carburetor and intake manifold.

Remove the bolt attaching the thermostat housing and the thermostat housing.

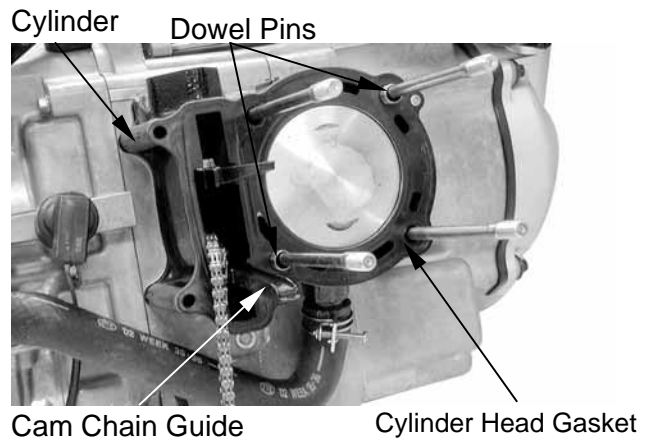
Remove the cylinder head.



6. CYLINDER HEAD/VALVES

Remove the dowel pins and cylinder head gasket.
 Remove the cam chain guide.
 Remove all gasket material from the cylinder head mating surface.

- * Be careful not to drop any gasket material into the engine.



CYLINDER HEAD DISASSEMBLY

Remove the valve spring cotters, retainers, springs, spring seats and valve stem seals using a valve spring compressor.

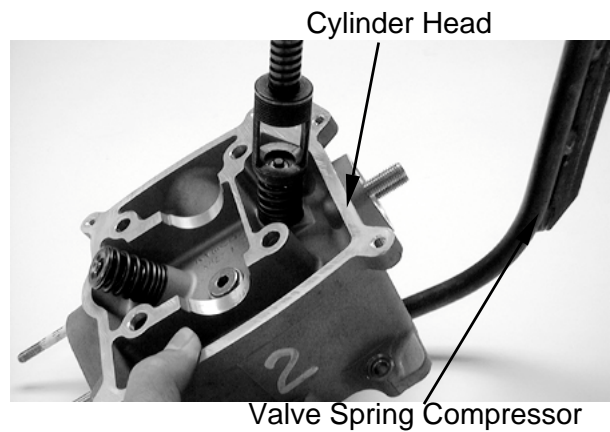
- * Be sure to compress the valve springs with a valve spring compressor.
- * Mark all disassembled parts to ensure correct reassembly.

Special

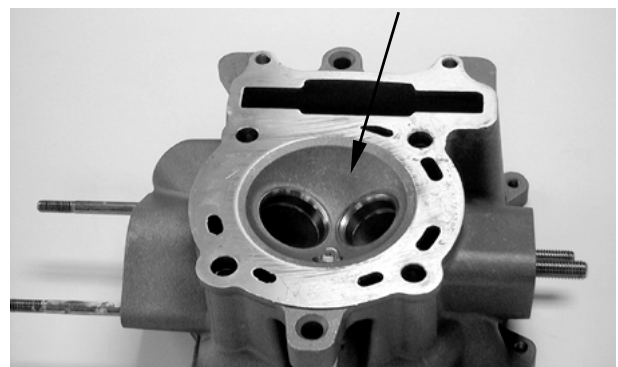
Valve spring compressor E040

Remove carbon deposits from the exhaust port and combustion chamber.

- * Be careful not to damage the cylinder head mating surface.



Combustion Chamber



6. CYLINDER HEAD/VALVES

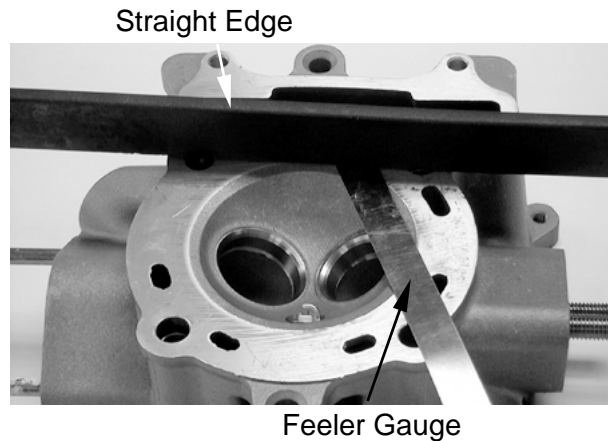
INSPECTION

CYLINDER HEAD

Check the spark plug hole and valve areas for cracks.

Check the cylinder head for warpage with a straight edge and feeler gauge.

Service Limit: 0.05mm repair or replace if over



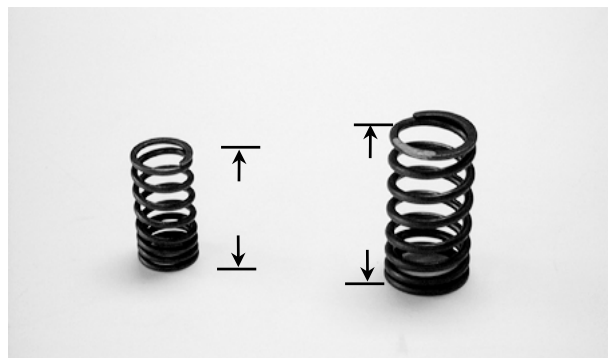
VALVE SPRING FREE LENGTH

Measure the free length of the inner and outer valve springs.

Service Limits:

Inner (IN, EX) : 29.5mm replace if below

Outer (IN, EX): 39.5mm replace if below



VALVE /VALVE GUIDE

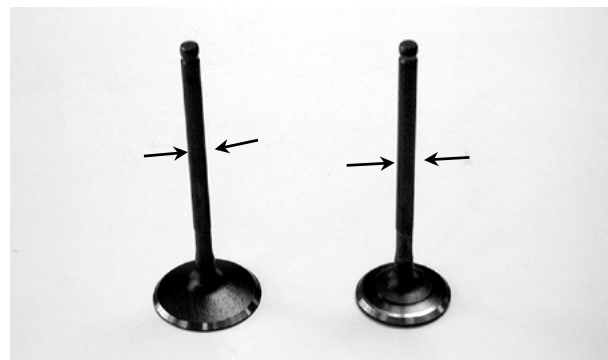
Inspect each valve for bending, burning, scratches or abnormal stem wear.

Check valve movement in the guide.

Measure each valve stem O.D.

Service Limits: IN: 4.925mm replace if below

EX: 4.915mm replace if below



CYLINDER HEAD ASSEMBLY

Install the valve spring seats and stem seals.

Lubricate each valve stem with engine oil and insert the valves into the valve guides.

Be sure to install new valve stem seals.

Special

Valve spring compressor E040

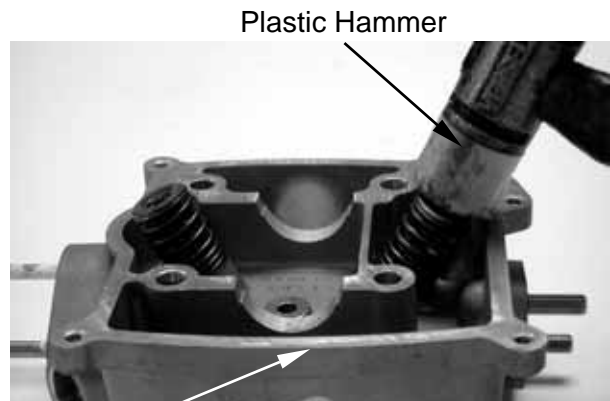


Valve Spring Compressor

6. CYLINDER HEAD/VALVES

Tap the valve stems gently with a plastic hammer to firmly seat the cotters.

* Be careful not to damage the valves.

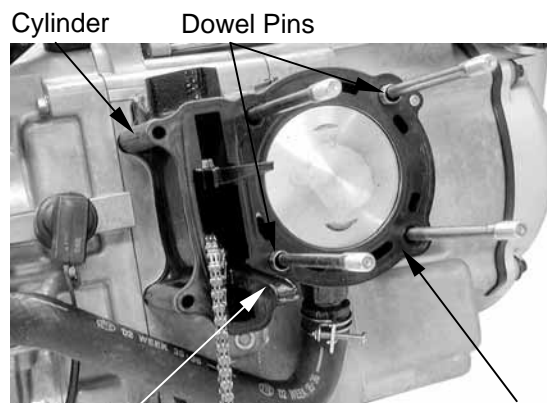


Plastic Hammer

Cylinder Head

CYLINDER HEAD INSTALLATION

Install the cam chain guide.
Install the dowel pins and a new cylinder head gasket.



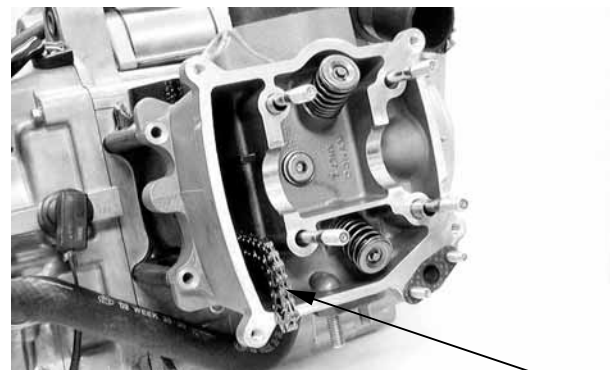
Cylinder

Dowel Pins

Cam Chain Guide

Cylinder Head Gasket

Install the cylinder head and take out the cam chain

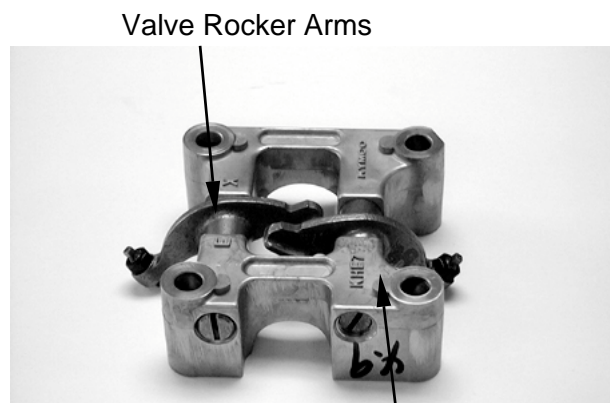


Cam Chain

Assemble the camshaft holder.
First install the intake and exhaust valve rocker arms; then install the rocker arm shafts.

*

- Install the exhaust valve rocker arm shaft on the "EX" side of the camshaft holder and the exhaust rocker arm shaft is shorter.
- Clean the intake valve rocker arm shaft off any grease before installation.
- Align the cutout on the exhaust valve rocker arm shaft with the bolt of the camshaft holder.



Valve Rocker Arms

Camshaft Holder

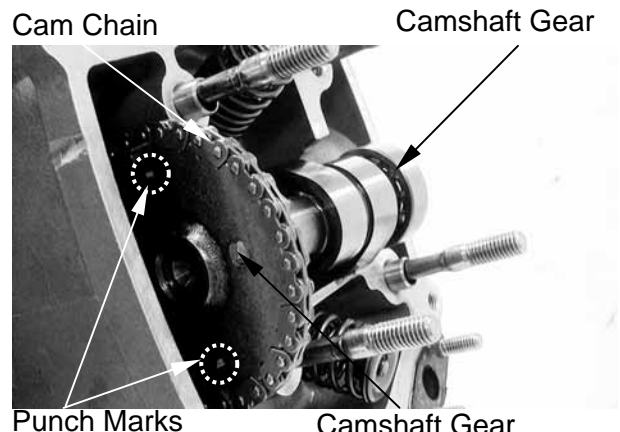
6. CYLINDER HEAD/VALVES

CAMSHAFT INSTALLATION

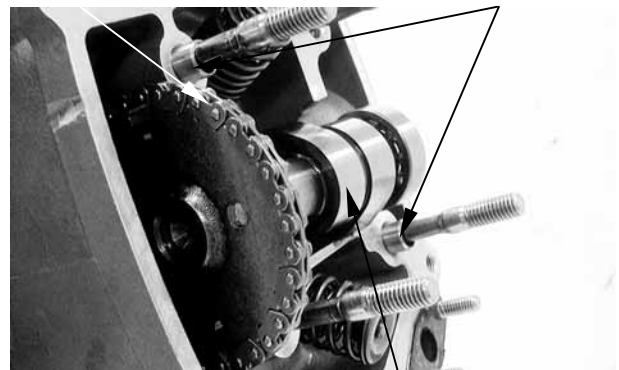
Turn the A.C. generator flywheel so that the "T" mark on the flywheel aligns with the index mark on the right crankcase cover.

Keep the round hole on the camshaft gear facing up and align the punch marks on the camshaft gear with the cylinder head surface (Position the intake and exhaust cam lobes down.) and install the cam chain over the camshaft gear.

Install the dowel pins.



Punch Marks Camshaft Gear
Cam Chain Dowel Pins



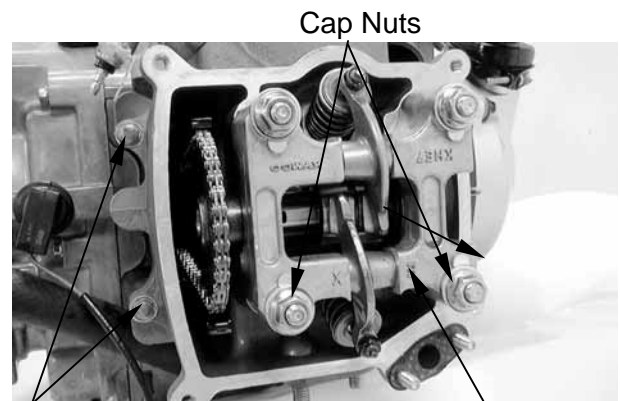
Camshaft

Install the camshaft holder, washers and nuts on the camshaft holder.

Tighten the four cylinder head nuts and the two bolts between the cylinder head and cylinder.

Torque: Cylinder head cap nut: 24.5N-m
Cylinder & cylinder head bolt: 7.8~11.8N-m

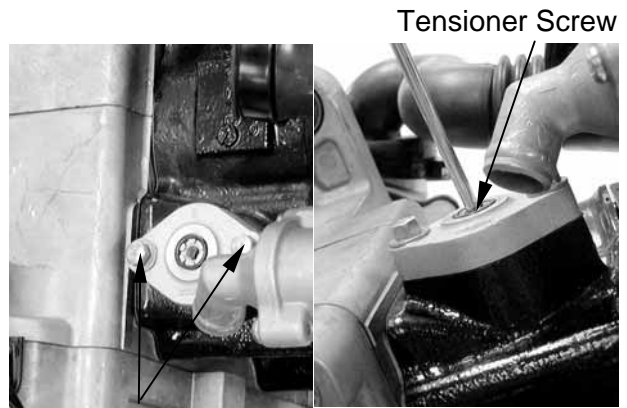
- *
- Apply engine oil to the threads of the cylinder head cap nuts.
 - Diagonally tighten the cylinder head cap nuts in 2~3 times.
 - First tighten the cylinder head cap nuts and then tighten the bolts between the cylinder and cylinder head to avoid cracks.



Cap Nuts
Bolts Camshaft Holder

6. CYLINDER HEAD/VALVES

Turn the cam chain tension screw counter clockwise to release it.

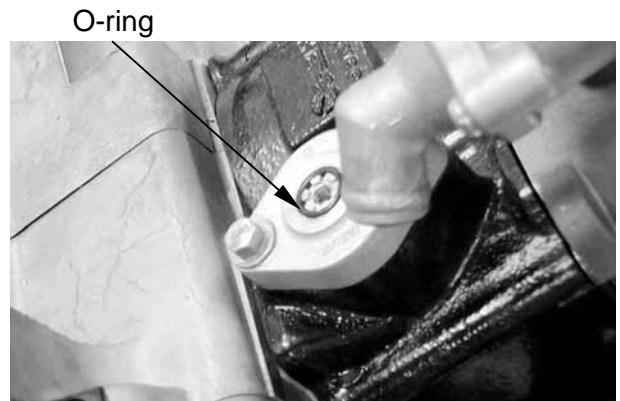


Bolts

Tensioner Screw

Apply engine oil to a new O-ring and install it. Tighten the cam chain tension cap screw.

* Be sure to install the gasket into the groove properly.

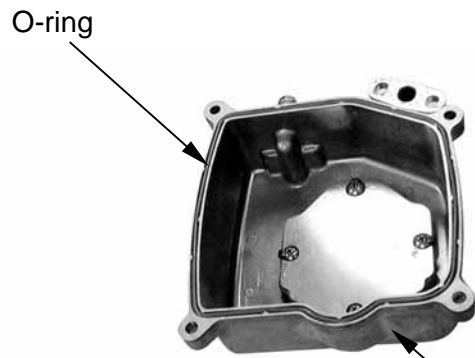


O-ring

CYLINDER HEAD COVER INSTALLATION

Adjust the valve clearance. (⇒3-6)
Install a new cylinder head cover O-ring and install the cylinder head cover.

* Be sure to install the O-ring into the groove properly.

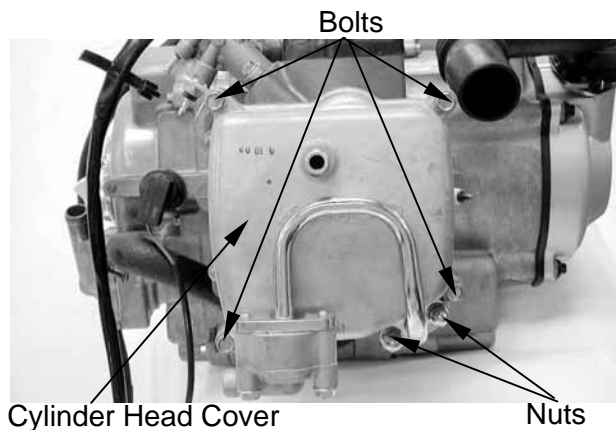


O-ring

Cylinder Head Cover

Install and tighten the cylinder head cover bolts and nuts.

Torque: 7.8~11.8N-m



Bolts

Cylinder Head Cover

Nuts